# ESSENTIAL ADVICE

NEW CROP 2023 / 2024

### PAIN COURANT (PARISIAN STYLE BAGUETTE)

#### **TRADITION FRANÇAISE** (TRADITIONAL FRENCH BAGUETTE)

## STONE GROUND WHEAT FLOUR

## **OTHER CEREALS**

The quality of the wheat crop 2023 is very satisfactory and meets the quality requirements of our flours. The incorporation of new wheat is done gradually and like every year we have tested them for you. The essential advice introduces you to the major characteristics of the year 2023.

<ul> <li>Similar hydration</li> <li>Autolysis recommended (very good water absorption, smoothing and machinability)</li> <li>Smoothing: return to normal smoothing (slow) - to monitor</li> <li>The dough is more tenacious, rather short and elastic. Doesn't stick.</li> <li>Good tolerence</li> <li>Good development (scarification well opened and a beautiful colour of crust)</li> <li>Creamy and luminious crumb</li> </ul>	Return to normal smoothing does     not require kneading at 2nd speed	<ul> <li>Very good hydration</li> <li>Doesn't stick</li> <li>Normal fermentation activity</li> <li>Good tolerance</li> <li>Regular open and amber crumb</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Constant hydration</li> <li>Normal fermentation activity</li> <li>Good coagulation</li> <li>Non-sticky, rich and finely open crumb</li> <li>very good and fruity taste</li> </ul>
Millésime, Bel Air	Reine des Blés, La Sauvage, La Marcelle, T65 Organic	Wheat Flours T80, T110, T150 and ancient varieties	Rye, Spelt, Einkorn Flours
Hydration: direct: 65 - 67% Slow or controlled fermentation: 63 - 64% Autolysis: 20 to 30 min minimum Kneading: increase by 1 to 2 min at 2nd speed (until a good network is obtained) Dough temperature: cold 22 - 23°C direct: 23 - 24°C Bulk fermentation: 30 to 60 min Baking : 18 to 20 min in an oven at 230 - 250°C (temperature may vary depending on material)	Hydration: 72 - 77% Monitor the smoothing of organic T65 flours to obtain a good dough texture. Autolysis: 30 to 60 min minimum Dough temperature: cold 22 - 23 °C Bulk fermentation: depending on the development, a 2nd fold is recommended. Baking: 20 to 22 min in an oven at 250 - 270°C (the temperature may vary depending on material)	Hydration: 80% and more Useofstiffsourdoughrecommended (minimum 6 hours of maturation). It provides more tenacity than a liquid sourdough)	Hydration: 80% and more Use of stiff sourdough recommended (minimum 6 hours of maturation). It provides more tenacity than a liquid sourdough)